# HISTORIAN

www.hancockcountyhistoricalsociety.com

#### OF HANCOCK COUNTY

Bay Saint Louis, Mississippi

February 2014

# COMING EVENTS AT LOBRANO HOUSE

The monthly luncheon meeting will be held on Thursday, February 20, 2014, at noon at the Kate Lobrano House. Guest speaker for the program will be Preston J. Mauffray, Attorney at Law. Mr. Mauffray has practiced law in Hancock County for more than ten years and was appointed Waveland Municipal Judge in December 2010 and Hancock County Chancery Court Family Master in July 2013. Mr. Mauffray will give us an historical perspective of some of the more interesting laws formerly and currently on the books. Reservations are required and may be made by calling 467-4090. Respectfully we must insist that you please call by noon on Wednesday, February 19, 2014, to make your reservation, to help us plan seating which is limited to fortyeight people, and to apprise us of the number for whom to prepare. The price of the lunch is \$10.00.

#### MEMBERSHIP FEES

Thanks to all of you who have renewed your membership. If your membership is due, your address label will read "Time to renew your membership." Please mail your renewal checks to Hancock County Historical Society, P. O. Box 3356, Bay St. Louis MS 39521, and invite your friends to join as well.



The three buildings shown in the postcard above were rebuilt at St. Stanislaus College after the fire of 1903.

# Did You Know This About Hancock County?

By Scott Bagley

Did you know that about four years prior to the big fire of 1907 that destroyed Hancock County's Our Lady of the Gulf Church and St. Joseph's Academy, there was another disastrous fire that destroyed much of nearby St. Stanislaus? On Sunday, June 21, 1903, at the very end of the school year, shortly after the boarding students had retired for the night, a fire was discovered in the clothes room located just over the dormitory. This room happened to be where the trunks and suitcases had

been packed and stored in anticipation of the next morning's departure for summer vacation.

While an alarm was given allowing all the boys to evacuate safely, the dormitory and the surrounding wooden buildings facing the beach were burned to the ground. Summoning the Bay St. Louis fire department proved rather futile, as the city's fire fighting equipment consisted of a single hand-pump.

St. Stanislaus' Brother Isadore has been credited with saving most of the school's records. Also many of the school's library books were removed without damage. Little else, however, but the school kitchen and dining room remained.

As the students, as well as the Brothers of St. Stanislaus, had no place to sleep for the night, a number THE

### **HISTORIAN**

OF HANCOCK COUNTY

Eddie Coleman, Editor Ellis Cuevas, Publisher

Published monthly by the HANCOCK COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

#### 2013 BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Charles Gray, Executive Director
John Gibson, President
Tina Richardson, First Vice President
Sally Lindsley, Second Vice President
Pat Fuchs, Treasurer
Betty Krieger, Secretary
Ellis Cuevas, Publicity
Jackie Allain, Historian
Jerry Zimmerman, Board Member at Large

#### **MAILING ADDRESS:**

P. O. Box 3356 Bay Saint Louis, Mississippi 39521

#### PHYSICAL ADDRESS:

108 Cue Street

Telephone/Fax [228] 467-4090

# Email address: hancockcountyhis@bellsouth.net

#### Website:

www.hancockcountyhistoricalsociety.com Marianne Pluim, Webmaster

#### LOBRANO HOUSE HOURS

MONDAY — FRIDAY 10:00AM — 3:00PM Closed: 12:00—1:00 (lunch)

#### **MISSION STATEMENT**

"TO PRESERVE THE GENERAL AND ARCHITECTURAL HISTORY OF HANCOCK COUNTY AND TO PRESERVE THE KATE LOBRANO HOUSE AND COLLECTIONS THEREIN; TO RESEARCH AND INTERPRET LIFE IN HANCOCK COUNTY; AND TO ENCOURAGE AN APPRECIATION OF AND INTEREST IN HISTORICAL PRESERVATION."

of local hotels provided vacant rooms for this purpose. Those who did not stay in the hotels were offered places in family homes in the area.

On the following morning, the rather stunned and sleepy students gathered on the grounds of St. Stanislaus to bid each other farewell. For the most part, the students had lost all of their belongings but for a few items they had with them when they went to bed. In spite of this, most students vowed to return in the fall even if the classes should be held outside under the trees.

The Brothers of St. Stanislaus immediately set to work, determined to have a building ready for the opening of school in September. A temporary building for classrooms and a dormitory were quickly constructed out of scrap lumber. Incredibly, on October 6, 1903, the school opened with a near capacity enrollment of 178 students. In addition to the temporary dormitory space, the Brothers were able to rent five cottages on the beach, just south of the school. These living quarters were given the names of "Lara's Villa," Villa," "Nellie's "Avondale," "Bellevue," and "Irish Villa." A certain number of boys were assigned to live in each cottage, along with a Brother.

Even while the above described temporary arrangements were being made and used, plans for rebuilding the school were well under way. Allison Owen, a New Orleans architect, was in charge of drawing up the plans and specifications, working closely with the Brothers. When the bids for the construction were submitted, a low bid of \$52,000 was submitted by Charles Sanger, a local contractor and friend of the school. Ground was broken in late August of 1903 on what was to be three new build-

ings – all facing the water. Furnishings for the new school added another \$25,000 to the cost of replacement. At the end of June 1904, on the very anniversary of the fire, the buildings were finished and ready for occupancy by students and Brothers alike.

A little more than three years later, another major fire was to strike an area within a few hundred yards of St. Stanislaus. Wind and fate would carry that fire in another direction. The Brothers and the students of St. Stanislaus would be only spectators at this fire, their own conflagration being in the past and merely a part of their school's expanding and textured history.

#### **SOURCE:**

Scharff, Robert G. Louisiana's Loss, Mississippi's Gain. Lawrenceville, VA: Brunswick Publishing Corp., 1999.

# Bits and Pieces from the Archives

Compiled and Edited by Eddie Coleman

There are many bits and pieces of information on people, places, and events in the history of Hancock County found in the archives at the Kate Lobrano House. Although interesting, many of them are too short to be the subjects of articles in themselves in the *Historian*. Not to be outdone, I have decided to make one article, a potpourri if you will, of some of this information.

#### The Bay of St. Louis

Although Louis XIV was on the French throne when Pierre LeMoyne, Sieur d'Iberville and his explorers first sailed along the northern Gulf of Mexico, establish-



Painting of Louis IX By El Greco

ing the first permanent French settlement and naming the areas they visited, it was Louis IX after whom the Bay of St. Louis and later the city of Bay St. Louis were named.

Jean Baptiste LeMoyne, Sieur de Bienville, brother of d'Iberville, and his scouting party landed on the bluff of the bay on August 25, 1699. This date is the Feast of St. Louis, a memorable church day commemorating the death of Louis IX on his second crusade at Tunis, North Africa, in 1270. Bienville officially named the body of water in honor of this King of France, who was beatified by Pope Boniface VIII seven years after his death.

#### Some Early Settlements and Communities in Hancock County

Some of the early settlements and communities in Hancock County have been written about in earlier *Historians* and will be in future editions. There are others, however, which were much smaller than Gainesville, Logtown, Pearlington, etc. Some of these smaller ones are included here.

#### Anslev

The date of the settlement is not clearly defined, but Ansley is located ten miles west of Bay St. Louis and was established as a flag stop on the L & N Railroad. The town was named for a man named *Ansley* who was once road master on the L & N Railroad. This man was possibly the father of M. E. Ansley of Bay St. Louis. A post office was once located here just south of the railroad station on a road which led to the old Claiborne Plantation on Mulatto Bayou.

#### Catahoula

Catahoula was more of a rural district than a settlement *per se*. It was located on a tributary of the Jordan River in the central part of the county west of Kiln. The place once boasted a grammar school with three teachers.

#### Claiborne

Located twenty-three miles west of Bay St. Louis, this settlement was first called Grand Plains when settled by John B. Saucier in 1712. About 1870 the name was changed to Claiborne for J. F. H. Claiborne, whose plantation on Mulatto Bayou lay a short distance to the north.

#### **Fenton**

Fenton, a ghost sawmill town, was established on a road leading through the Jordan River swamp about four miles east of Kiln on present-day Kiln-Delisle Road. Once river steamers anchored here and unloaded their cargoes into a large warehouse. Bargemen steered their bulky craft down the bayous into the Jordan River while on shore the teamsters hauled logs through the swamp on ox-wagons.

The town's early settlers were largely of French descent, but among the pioneers were some of the Spanish Cuevas family and others as well.

#### Santa Rosa

Situated in the extreme northwestern part of the Stennis Buffer Zone, Santa Rosa marks the Mississippi part of Honey Island Swamp, a wildlife refuge and for many years the refuge of pirate bands as powerful, if not so notorious, as the Lafittes of Louisiana. The "King of Honey Island Swamp" and of all the outlaws living there was Pierre Rameau.

#### Sellers

Sellers was the site of a large vocational high school located on the line between Hancock and Harrison Counties. The school was approximately thirty miles from Gulfport, and at one time there were two stores and a few houses. The community had no definite boundaries, but centered around the school district which probably comprised three hundred people.

#### Westonia

Westonia was a sawmill town, now extinct, and one of the early group of towns comprised of Logtown, Pearlington, and Gainesville. It was promoted by the H. Weston Lumber Company. The town was located some distance back from the Pearl River, southeast

of Gainesville and Napoleon and northeast of Logtown.

#### **SOURCE:**

Brieger, James F., compiler. *Hometown Mississippi*. Privately published, 1980.

#### **Profiles of Hancock County**

By Charles Gray

The Hancock County Historical Society has an on-going program called *Profiles of Hancock County* to create mini biographies of former residents of the county. Each document should be a synopsis of the life of the individual. It should begin with the person's full name, date and place of birth, parents, education, occupation, marriage, photograph (if you have one), and any significant stories of his/her life, ending with the date of death and place of interment. Each will be given one full page: no more, no less. Married couples will be given a page each.

Please attend a meeting at the Lobrano House on Monday, February 24, at 3:00 P. M. to view other profiles. Charles Gray will be present to assist you in gathering information. Your parents and grandparents deserve this remembrance.

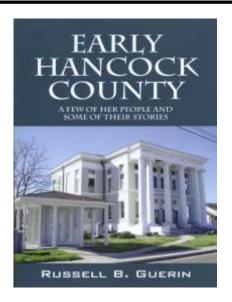
#### LOVE IS IN THE FOREST

News from the Live Oak Tree Registry By Shawn Prychitko & Jim Canady

The Live Oak Tree Registry began the year with several great requests to keep us busy registering live oaks. Bay St. Louis City Councilman Bobby Compretta learned about the program when members of the Bay Waveland Garden Club attended a city council meeting January 22, 2014, to make an announcement celebrating its 75th year as a garden club.

Calling all Tree Lovers: help us hug/love and plant more trees on February 14, 2014. It's not only Valentine's Day, but it's also Arbor Day. We are also proud to announce the sponsorship of two old live oaks by the Bay/Waveland Garden Club in the newly created "Edible Forest" in Bay St. Louis on Bookter and St. Francis Streets.

For more information on Arbor Day activities or tree registration, please send an e-mail to treeregistry@gmail.com.



# EARLY HANCOCK COUNTY A Few of Her People and Some of Their Stories By Russell Guerin

Most of you are familiar with Russell Guerin's articles which appear from time to time in *The Historian of Hancock County*. He has written a new book entitled *Early Hancock County*, *A Few of Her People and Some of Their Stories*. With over forty chapters and 440 pages, the book presents information about pirates, the Civil War, plantations, and Choctaws and has entries of names like Claiborne, Favre, Ioor, Russ, and more. The book is available at the Historical Society for \$29.95.

#### **NEW MEMBERS**

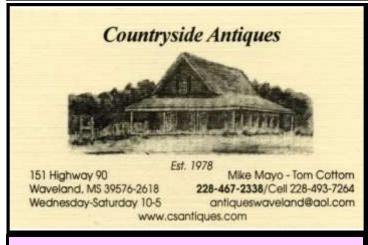
Irene (Betsy) Brock Livingston, TX

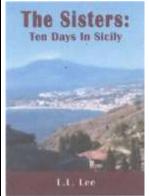
Ruth F. Brooke *Perkinston, MS* 

Herta Smith *Carrollton, TX* 

John Wiebmer *Milwaukee, WI* 

John E. Wilkerson *Diamondhead*. MS





The Sisters: Ten Days in Sicily (Sisters Series) By L.L. Lee

A humorous, mystery novel set in Louisiana, post-Katrina Bay Saint Louis, and Sicily.

Available at Bay Books, Amazon.com, Kindle

Contact Lee3731@bellsouth.net or Amazon.com/author/lllee

Marsha Buras 985-285-4690 mbras24@yahoo.com



Sue Layel 228-224-2559 layels@aol.com

Search homes instantly at



www.mississippi coastsue.com

Century 21 of Diamondhead



#### MICHAEL REEVES ARCHITECTS, PLLC AIA, CSI CDT, NCARB, LEED AP BD+C

BAY SAINT LOUIS, MS 39520 PHONE: 228-493-2513 EMAIL: MREEVES ARCHITECT@GMAIL.COM

NEW RESIDENTIAL AND COMMERCIAL DESIGN
RENOVATION OF RESIDENTIAL, GOVERNMENTAL, COMMERCIAL,
MEDICAL AND INDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS
ADVOCATE FOR "NOT SO BIG" RESIDENTIAL DESIGN
HISTORIC RENOVATION AND REMODELING
SUSTAINABLE DESIGN – LEED, ENERGY STAR
BUILDING INFORMATION MODEL (BIM) DESIGN
3D BUILDING RENDERING AND WALK-THROUGHS
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION DOCUMENTATION
225+ PROJECTS COMPLETED OVER 35 YEARS





Phone: (228) 467-2400

#### THE HISTORIAN OF HANCOCK COUNTY



#### **AMERICAN LEGION POST #139**

645 GREEN MEADOW RD.

HALL RENTAL—\$550 FOR COMMERCIAL BUSINESSES and NON-MEMBERS

\$400 FOR POST 139 MEMBERS

FOR MEMBERSHIP



#### BAY SAINT LOUIS, MS.

CLUBHOUSE RENTAL—\$200 FOR POST 139 MEMBERS

\$300 FOR NON-LEGION MEMBERS

CALL 228-467-7100

#### JOHN "CORKY" HADDEN

Financial Advisor

#### RAYMOND JAMES®

T 228.466.9888 837A Highway 90

T 888.465.9968 Bay Saint Louis, MS 39520

F 228.466.9978 corky.hadden@raymondjames.com

http://www.RaymondJames.com

Raymond James Financial Services, Inc. menter FINASPC



# Jean Ann's Fashion Express

Ladies Apparel—Jewelry— Giftware

"Best kept secret in Old Town Bay St. Louis"

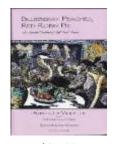
Featuring Collections by Maurice Milleur Pewter, Victoria Lynn Swarovski Crystal, Victoria Cross Vintage, Handcrafted metal by Deborah DeGraw, Earth Dreams, Keren Hart, and much more!

Inside Maggie May's 126 Main St. Old Town Bay St. Louis Jean Ann Thriffiley 228-332-5326

Visit our website: Bay St. Louis Old Town Ms Gulf Coast— Fashion Express



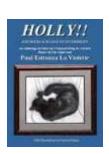
#### READ! ESCAPE! ENJOY! BOOKS BY PAUL LA VIOLETTE



\$25.00



\$20.00



\$20.00

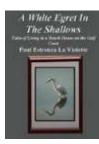


\$30.00

ALL BOOKS AVAILABLE AT THE HANCOCK COUN-TY HISTORICAL SOCIETY



\$20.00



\$20.00



### Steve B. Treutel, CFM

#### Senior Financial Advisor

Mississippi Gulf Coast (228) 385-6307

Merrill Lynch Wealth Management makes available products and services offered by Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith incorporated, a registered broker-dealer and member SIPC, and other subsidaries of Bank of America Corporation. All rights reserved.

AD-06-12-0048

ARSOT2V1-10-11

Code 453007PM-0612



305 Main

www.vrbo.com (ID #313124 & 400259)

228-466-4793

## ZACH BUTTERWORTH

HESSE & BUTTERWORTH, PLLC ATTORNEYS AT LAW

5401-B INDIAN HILL BLVD. DIAMONDHEAD, MS 39525 PH. (228) 255-7500 Fax (228) 255-9009

Licensed in LA & MS



Serving Bay St. Louis, Waveland & Pass Christian Area Sales, Rentals, Vacation Rentals, Full Property Management

> MANIERI REAL ESTATE, LLC 517 Ulman Ave., Bay St. Louis, MS Joey Manieri/Broker manierij@bellsouth.net 228-216-5750, Fax: 228-466-4794



Billoxi 2505 Pass Rd 228-385-1177

Diamondhead: 5400 Indian Hill 228-467-2272





- · We offer Personal, Business, Life and Health Insurance
  - · We help our clients save money and get more value.
    - · We are Trusted Choice and have been awarded the Best Practices Designation.

For more information, please visit our website:

www.southgroupgulfcoast.com central fax: 888-415-8922



Cell (228) 493-4111 Toll Free (800) 892-1602

jharris@GardnerRealtors.com

1021 Highway 90

Bay St. Louis, MS 39520-1524

Home Grown • Locally Owned • Internationally Known

(228) 466-0876





企

### Charles B. Benvenutti Certified Public Accountant

Charles B. Benvenutti, CPA, PA 831 Highway 90 P.O. Box 2639 Bay St. Louis, MS 39521-2639

228-467-1402 Fax 228-467-2594

E-mail: Chuck@Benvenutticpa.com

HANCOCK COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY P. O. BOX 3356 BAY ST. LOUIS, MS 39521

# NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION

U. S. POSTAGE PAID PERMIT NO. 87 BAY ST. LOUIS, MS

HANCOCK COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY
POST OFFICE BOX 3356 BAY ST. LOUIS, MISSISSIPPI 39521
MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION
NAME
ADDRESS
CITY, STATE AND ZIP
PHONE ()
Email address
ANNUAL DUES: HOUSEHOLD—\$25; BUSINESS—\$100 \$